

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
BEAUMONT DIVISION

TINA JOHNSON, §  
§  
*Plaintiff*, §  
§  
v. § CIVIL ACTION NO. 1:22-CV-00411  
§  
DAVID THOMAS HERBERT, et al., §  
§  
*Defendants.* §

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**PLAINTIFF'S AMENDED MOTION IN LIMINE**

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Plaintiff moves the Court to order, before voir dire, that (1) Defendants' attorneys, and through them, any and all witnesses called for Defendants, refrain from commenting on, mentioning, communicating, publishing, or attempting to introduce evidence of, directly or indirectly, the matters in this Motion; and (2) Defendants' attorneys instruct their witnesses not to volunteer, inject, disclose, state, or mention the matters in this Motion in the presence of the jury, unless and until specifically questioned hereon. Plaintiff asks the Court to order that, if Defendants' attorneys intend to offer evidence of the matters in this Motion, they must first obtain a favorable ruling from the Court outside the presence and hearing of all prospective jurors and the jurors ultimately selected in this civil action.

In support of this Motion, Plaintiff shows as follows:

**A.**

The matters in this Motion are inadmissible for any purpose on proper and timely objection because they are not relevant to the issue in this case or the rights of the parties. The matters in this Motion will not have any tendency to make the existence of any material fact more probable or less probable than it would be without the evidence. *See FED. R. EVID. 401 and 402.* Permitting interrogation of the witnesses, comments to the jurors, or offers of evidence on the matters in this Motion is substantially outweighed by the harm to Plaintiff. Instead, it would draw the jury's attention to the prejudicial impact. *See FED. R. EVID. 101 & 103(c).* If Defendants inject the matters in this Motion into this trial through a party, and attorney or a witness, Defendants will cause irreparable harm to Plaintiff, which no jury instruction would cure. If any of the matters in this Motion are brought to the attention of the jury, directly or indirectly, Plaintiff would be forced to move for a mistrial. To avoid prejudice and a possible mistrial, Plaintiff asks the Court to grant this Motion in Limine.

**B.**

The following matters are the subject of this Motion in Limine:

- 1) The parties' settlement negotiations or Plaintiff's offers of settlement. Offers to compromise and statements made in comprise negotiations are inadmissible. *See FED. R. EVID. 408.* The probative value of this evidence is substantially outweighed by the danger of unfair prejudice, confusion of the issues, and misleading the jury, *See FED. R. EVID. 408.*

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Agreed

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Granted

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Modified

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Denied

- 2) References to persons or the purported testimony of persons who have not been properly and timely disclosed in Defendants' responses to Plaintiff's written discovery and in Defendants' Rule 26 disclosures. *See FED. R. CIV. P. 37; FED. R. EVID 802 AND 804.*

Agreed	Granted	Modified	Denied
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- 3) Calling as a witness any person who has not been properly and timely disclosed in Defendants' responses to Plaintiff's written discovery and in Defendants' Rule 26 disclosures. *See FED. R. CIV. P. 37.*

Agreed	Granted	Modified	Denied
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- 4) References to documents or tangible things or the contents of documents or tangible things that have not been properly and timely produced or made available to Plaintiff in Defendants' Rule 26 disclosures or in Defendants' responses to Plaintiff's written discovery. *See FED. R. CIV. P. 37.*

Agreed	Granted	Modified	Denied
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- 5) Offering into evidence documents or tangible things that have not been properly and timely produced or made available to Plaintiff prior to trial, in Defendants' Rules 26 disclosures or in Defendants' responses to Plaintiff's written discovery. *See FED. R. CIV. P. 37.*

Agreed	Granted	Modified	Denied
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- 6) References to experts or the purported testimony of any expert who has not been identified or whose status as an expert has not been disclosed to Plaintiff. *See FED. R. CIV. P. 37; Alldread v. City of Grenada*, 988 F.2d. 1425, 1435-36 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1993). Offering expert-witness opinions that have not been disclosed to Plaintiff. *See FED. R. CIV. P. 37; Alldread v. City of Grenada*, 988 F.2d 1425, 1435-36 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1993). Expert testimony which is outside the scope of the expert's written opinion produced during pretrial discovery. *Thudium v. Allied Products Corp.* 36 F.3d 797, 769-70 (8th Cir. 1994).

Agreed	Granted	Modified	Denied
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- 7) Any reference or attempt to introduce evidence of any prior suit, claim, workers' compensation claim brought by Plaintiff or any injuries allegedly made the subject of the same. There is no evidence to suggest that any such items bear any relation to the present suit and would only serve to prejudice Plaintiff.

Agreed	Granted	Modified	Denied
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- 8) References or questioning that suggest or implies that Plaintiff or his expert witnesses, relatives, agents, employees, attorneys, or representatives have been accused of, or have been found guilty of, any crimes or criminal conduct. *See FED. R. EVID. 402, 403, 404, 608, and 609. U.S. v. Carter, 528 F.2d 844, 846-47 (8<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1975).*

Agreed	Granted	Modified	Denied
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- 9) The Defendants not make reference to, mention, elicit, testimony, or present evidence of any personal habits, character traits, and any crimes, arrests, convictions, wrongs or acts of Plaintiff, any witness called by Plaintiff, or Plaintiff's family members, including, but not limited to, smoking, fighting, drinking alcoholic beverages, womanizing, prior marriages, abortions, illegitimate children, traffic violations, illegal drug use, drug and/or alcohol rehabilitation programs, criminal acts, criminal charges, criminal convictions, and swearing. There is no evidence or allegation that those habits, character traits, crimes, wrongs, or acts, if any, contributed in any way to the occurrence made the basis of this suit or are relevant to the determination of any issue in this suit. Furthermore, the probative value of those matters is substantially outweighed by the danger of unfair prejudice, confusion of the issues, and misleading the jury. This type of evidence would only be offered for the impermissible purpose of portraying Plaintiff, their witnesses, or Plaintiff's family members as bad persons. *See FED. R. EVID. 404, 608(b), and 609(a).*

Agreed	Granted	Modified	Denied
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- 10) That Defendants be prohibited from making any reference to, mentioning, eliciting testimony, or offering any evidence relating to Plaintiff or any of Plaintiff's witnesses prior marriages or past romantic relationships. Such matters are not relevant and would be offered only for the impermissible purpose of portraying Plaintiff or Plaintiff's witnesses as a bad person. *FED. R. EVID. 402, 403, 404, 406, and 609.*

Agreed	Granted	Modified	Denied
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- 11) Any reference to the fact that Plaintiff receives any benefits from any other collateral source.

Agreed

Granted

Modified

Denied

- 12) References, questioning or argument that suggest or implies that Plaintiff or his expert witnesses, relatives, agents, employees, attorneys, or representatives have failed to report income to the Internal Revenue Service or any other agency responsible for the assessment and collection of taxes or have not filed state or federal income tax returns in the past. *See FED. R. EVID. 402, 403, and 404.*

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Agreed

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Granted

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Modified

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Denied

- 13) References to or questioning about what effect the verdict or judgment in this lawsuit will or could have on insurance rates, premiums or charges. *See FED. R. EVID. 402 and 403.*

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Agreed

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Granted

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Modified

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Denied

- 14) References any previous lawsuit filed by Plaintiff in either an individual or representative capacity. Such is irrelevant under FED. R. EVID. 401; 402. Additionally, such is improper character evidence. FED. R. EVID. 404. Moreover, such evidence is prejudicial in accordance with FED. R. EVID. 403.

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Agreed

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Granted

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Modified

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Denied

- 15) References or arguments implying or suggesting to the jury that Defendants' conduct must be the sole proximate cause of Plaintiff's damages or injuries in order for Defendants to be liable or for Plaintiff to recover damages. This argument would be a misstatement of the law and only calculated to falsely and incorrectly mislead the jury.

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Agreed

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Granted

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Modified

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Denied

- 16) That Defendants be prohibited from claiming or stating that the nation's court systems are overloaded due to cases such as this or similar cases or references or statements like "there are too many lawsuits" or "too much litigation." References of this nature are irrelevant and prejudicial. These matters are generally inadmissible, irrelevant and prejudicial to Plaintiff's right to a fair and impartial trial. If relevant and/or admissible, the probative value of any such matter would be greatly outweighed by the danger of unfair prejudice, confusion of the issues, and/or misleading the jury. FED. R. EVID. 401, 402, and 403.

Agreed	Granted	Modified	Denied
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- 17) That if the Defendants feel any area which is covered by this Motion in Limine or any areas which by their nature are not admissible under the Rules of Evidence or Rules of Civil Procedure such as privileged communications, collateral source, prior settlement offer, etc. or that if the Defendants feel “a door has been opened,” that they must, before saying or presenting or exhibiting anything in the jury’s presence regarding same, that they approach the bench and make inquiry side bar without the jury being able to hear same in a voice designed so that the jury will not hear same. This particular limine subpart is to be followed regardless of the time of the trial, including arguments.

Agreed	Granted	Modified	Denied
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- 18) That Defendants be prohibited from making any reference to the jury that anyone can “pay some money and make up a lawsuit against another without any legal basis” trying to imply that this lawsuit is “frivolous” or “without merit.” Proper remedies and procedures of summary judgments, counter claims, dismissal for failing to state a claim upon which relief can be granted, etc. were all available to the Defendants. FED. R. EVID. 402 and 403.

Agreed	Granted	Modified	Denied
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- 19) That lay witnesses be precluded from offering testimony about the relevant standards of care for commercial motor vehicle operators.

Agreed	Granted	Modified	Denied
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- 20) That witnesses and attorneys be prohibited from referencing or commenting on settlement discussions, settlement demands/offers, and settlements of any party.

Agreed	Granted	Modified	Denied
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WHEREFORE, premises considered, Plaintiff moves this Court to order, before voir dire, that (1) Defendants’ attorneys and, through them, any and all witnesses called for Defendants,

refrain from commenting on, mentioning, communicating, publishing, or attempting to introduce evidence of, directly or indirectly, the matters in this Motion, without first obtaining a favorable ruling from the Court outside the presence and hearing of all jurors or prospective jurors; and (2) Defendants' attorneys instruct their witnesses not to volunteer, inject, disclose, state, or mention the matters in this Motion in the presence of the jury, unless and until specifically questioned thereon.

Respectfully submitted,

**PIERCE SKRABANEK, PLLC**

/s/ *Kyle W. Chapel*  
KYLE W. CHAPEL  
State Bar No. 24116188  
MICHAEL E. PIERCE  
State Bar No. 24039117  
3701 Kirby Drive, Suite 760  
Houston, Texas 77098  
Telephone: (832) 690-7000  
Facsimile: (832) 616-5576  
Email: [michael@pstriallaw.com](mailto:michael@pstriallaw.com)  
[kyle@pstriallaw.com](mailto:kyle@pstriallaw.com)  
[service@psbfirm.com](mailto:service@psbfirm.com)  
**ATTORNEYS FOR PLAINTIFF**

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that a true and correct copy of the foregoing instrument was served on all counsel of record, as listed below, on this 19<sup>th</sup> day of October, 2023, pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

/s/ *Kyle Chapel*

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KYLE W. CHAPEL